

. ....

... ... ... ...

:			

```
1
                         :
1
                  1.1
1
                  2.1
3
                  3.1
4
                  4.1
6
                   5.1
6
                      6.1
8
                  7.1
9
9
                   1.2
36
                  2.2
50
                   :
50
                 1.3
51
                 2.3
52
                 3.3
53
                4.3
54
                5.3
```

```
55
                   6.3
55
                     7.3
56
56
                 1.4
57
                          2.4
75
                   :
75
                  1.5
81
               2.5
82
```

90

50		1
51		2
53		3
54		4
57		5
58		6
59		7
60		0
60		8
61	•	9
O1		,
62		10
63		11
64		12

65	·					13
66	•					14
67	)		Matrix s'Pearson	,	(	15
	.(	)	(	)		
70						16
71						17
72						18
73						19
74						20

## قائمة الملاحق

91	
96	

## 

)	(%24) 481:	540)	(500 (	(
			.1	
	(α≥0.05)	•	.2	2
	(α≥0.05)		.3	3
				1
:			_1	1

## **Abstract**

" Work Environment and its relationship on the Organizational Creativity among Jordanian faculty in governmental Jordanian universities.

## Bader A. Al- Jalamdeh

Mu'tah University, 2006

This study aims at investigating the faculty perception of the effect of the internal work environment (organization structure, Participation, system and rules, wages, incentives and rewards, and work condition)on the organizational creativity at in governmental Jordanian universities. To achieve the aims of this study a questionnaire was developed, A random sample is chosen from the total population forming rate of (24 %) of the researchers, (540) questionnaire was distributed, and(500) questionnaire were returned, which from (481) faculty they were analyzed.

The results of the study were:

- 1. The perceptions of faculty toward the variable of work environment was high, and their perceptions toward the variable of work organizational creativity was also high
- 2. The study showed a strong and important correlated relation between the Work environment (organization structure, Participation, system and rules, wages, incentives and rewards, and work conditions) organizational creativity.
- 3. There are significant difference among the perceptions of the members of the study for the of work environment attributed to variably of (sex, Experience)
- 4. The results of the study showed that there are significant difference among the visions of the members of the study for the of organizational creativity attributed to variably of (sex, Experience, academic degree)

The study recommend the following:

- a) the governmental Jordanian universities should to enhance and develop the faculty, creativity and to allocate sufficient funds to support the faculty's creativity in governmental Jordanian universities the good system of incentives. can supported the encourage the creativity and the abilities of creativity.
- b) The governmental Jordanian universities are encouraged to enact a number of legislations that guarantee creativity promotion and working out new criteria concerning creativity evaluation and creative thoughts. No doubt, this requires offering some training courses in such institutions in order to introduce the employees to the concept and aspects of creativity and make them aware of the importance of the human resources in such institutions.

(2006)

(2006)

(2006)

) 2001 .

(2002)

•

: 2.1

.

.

.

3.1

:

```
.1
                                                                                            .2
(0.05 \geq \alpha)
                                                                                            .3
              (
(0.05 \geq \alpha)
    ((0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                                                                           .5
```

: 5.1

.1

· ( )

.2

)

.(

.

: 6.1

:

:

:

.(2002 ).

:

(2002 )

:

). 2002 .(

) 2003 .(

).

.(2002 ). 2006( .(2003) (2004 ). .(2003 6.1

.2007/2006 (

1.2

```
Duncan:1972)
                                                      .1
                                                      .2
                                                      .3
  (35:1999
                   2006
                                   Francisco, et.al: 2004
              Duncan, 1972: 314
```

```
(Gray, & Starke, 1988)
          (177-182
                       2003)
(Ball and Wendell, 1993)
```

(Lawrence) ) 2002 (1999 ": (1995) 144 :2001 (Medina: 2000)

. ...

· 2:

) 2002 (171

.

)Umstot, 1984

.

:

```
185,1984 Appel,
                                           (12:
1995
       .3
Ostroof,1992:7
        Schermerhorn, et.al, 2000
                        Byors & Rue, 1997:18:(
```

```
Robbins, 2001
                                             (
Luthans, 1992:14
                                            .(
1995
                             (11:1990)
                             (15:2002)
                             (21:2003)
```

: .4

) Mintzberg, 1979 ": (

) Dessler, 1986 ": (

) 2004 (

· : .5

•

(1999 ).

(1999)

•

•

··· :

.( ) : ... :

(1992)

) Daft, 1994 ":(

(Hamel, 1996)

) Goetsh & Davis, 1997 ": (

) Roffins, 1999 ": :(

) Marinus, 2002 ": (

" (2000)

...

```
Drucker, 1985.
                  Cortese, 2001
            Zipple, 2001
                                                       " :(
                                                 Amabile:
             (177:1992 ) (29:1989
1998
                                   (29:1989)
                     Spence, 1994: 27:(
```

```
.1
                                              .2
                                              .3
                                              .4
                                           Amabile,
                ):
1998
.(
       Drucker, 1985
 )
                       (2002
        Spence, 1994
        ":(2002 ) (2003 ) (2006
                                              .1
```

.2 Amabile, 1998: 79 .( .3 (2006

. . .

•

.

. : .3

.

. : •

.

•

```
:( ) .4
    (2003)
       .1
(205-204:2000)
                .1
```

.5 (2001) .1 .3 (2003)

.(1989)

```
(2000)
         .1
     .5
. .8
        .9
```

(2004) : .

:

. .1 . .2

:

•

•

: (1992)

```
(28:1989)
                                              .2
                                              .3
                                              .4
                                              .5
                                              .6
              Gray & Starke, 1988
                                              ) (
                                   (1992
                                               .1
.(
```

```
Cutler, 2000
                                                   (
    Adair, 1985
                                     (1989
                                                  .1
                                                  .2
                                                  .3
                                                  .4
           :(1995)
                                                .1
                                                .2
                             (1988
```

```
-2
Griffin & Hawser:)
                                                  (1992
                           (Cutler, 2000)
                        -2 .
                                                     -1
                                -3 .
                                      (2002 : )
                      -1-
```

-2 - 1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 :(2002 ) (2003 ) .1

.3 .4 .5 .6 .7 .8 .9 .10 .11 .12 (1995) .1 .2 .3 .5 (2002) :

:

. .1

. .3 . .4 . .5

. .6

. .8 (2000)

: .1

.4

. .5

:

.

•

.

•

) .(2006

•

(2000 (2006 . (2006 Francisco, et.al: 2004

(2002 )

•

•

.

.

) Torre, 2006 (

•

) Mostafa, 2005

2.2 (2006) .13 .14 (10) (8) (14) (17)

2006

(238) (41)

.

. (2006)

.%71 235 (329)

:

· : (2004) . (20)

•

. ) 2004 (

." (75)

.

) 2003 (

(45) (112) (67)

```
,( )
                     (2003
    (335)
(255)
             (275)
                                      (335)
           (%76.1)
                                         .1
                                         .3
           .(
                      (2003
      (236)
```

(2003 : )

: -1

•

-2

-3

, (2002)

. (2001 )

. , ) 2001

40

; .

(2000 )

1999 .( (200) (Spas) (1997 (513)

```
(1992
1400
                                           (1990)
              (50)
                           Gapp &, Fisher, 2006
```

```
-1
                                                    -2
            Jeffery, 2006 &Trudy(
            Camelo, et.al, 2006
(50)
                                   (960)
```

)	Politis, 2003		(
,(104)	1 1		
•	·		
,			
ı	·		
)	Kratzer, Leenders, and Engelen, 2004 :	(	
	44	п	

```
Lapirre & Giroux, 2003
                                                     ,(
                  Carroll, 2002
                                    (87)
                 (Bommer& Jalajas, 2002
(31)
            ,(
                                             (11) ,
                                             (120)
```

,( Eskild, Dahlgaard, & Anders, 1999 )202 .(

```
2004
                  1999
                                                    ,(
           " (1997
                               2001
                                                (2006
                             2006
                         (2006
)2003
                                               (2003)
                 (2002)
      (2001)
    Lapirre & Giroux, 2003
                         Eskild, Dahlgaard, & Anders,
```

```
1999) ." "(Politis, 2005 (
"") Kratzer,
Leenders, and Engelen, 2004 : "(
"")

) (Bommer& Jalajas, 2002 "
) ." Carroll, 2002 (
...) Gapp &, Fisher, 2006 (
```

1 .3

( ) ( (3600) . (2007/2006 . (1)

(%24)		
191	806	
145	613	
102	432	
44	189	
58	246	

```
33
                                 136
         26
                                 109
         75
                                 313
         88
                                 367
         93
                                 389
            2.3
             (%50)
                              (2286)
              (%24)
                              (540)
                                    (500)
             (19)
(481)
       (%89.1)
                                          (%21.4)
                                           (2)
                           (2)
```

	10 <	10-6	5>					
416	112	130	174	220	112	84	416	
65	23	23	19	24	20	21	65	
481	135	153	193	244	132	105	481	

```
(2)
                    (%13.5)
                                                  (%86.5)
                      5)
                                                        (%40.1)
                    (%31.8)
                                                 10
                                            (
                                                   10-6)
                      .(%28.1)
(%50.7)
                           (%27.4)
                                                        (%21.8)
          3.3
.(
                               (28)
                                   1999
                                             ) (1990
        2006
                                                    ):
.(
                                 (18)
             ) (2006
                                                         2006 (
```

```
)2003
                                                                        (
.(
.(
                             (3)
                                                       5-1
                                                      11-6
                                                      17-12
                                                      23-18
                                                      28-24
                                                      34-29
                                                      40-35
                                                      46-41
            4.3
```

(9)

.

(2) (1)

```
5.3
                                  SPSS.V-12
                                                                            (
)
(30)
(0.82)
             (4)
                                (4)
           0.78
                                                            5-1
           0.76
                                                            11-6
           0.81
                                                           17-12
           0.79
                                                           23-18
           0.80
                                                           28-24
           0.77
                                                            28-1
           0.78
                                                           34-29
           0.83
                                                           40-35
           0.75
                                                           46-41
           0.79
                                                           46-29
           0.82
                                                            46-1
```

.(0.83-0.75)

```
6.3
                        .(
                                                        .1
                  5)
10-6
                                                        .2
                                        10
                                        ):
                                                        .3
                7.3
      Descriptive Statistic Measures
)
    )Person Correlations
) (
                                                             ,(
```

) ANOVA.(		(		Three	Way
	ı				
,		1		ı	
	:				
1	2	3	4	5	
ı					
		:			
2.49-1		3.49-2.5		3.5	
(3.5)					
1		(3.49-2.5)	ı		
		(2.4	9)		

```
1.4
                        (5)
       4
                            0.65
                  73.8
                                       3.69
                                                                   5-1
       2
                  79.0
                            0.47
                                       3.95
                                                                  11-6
       5
                  72.4
                            0.62
                                       3.62
                                                                  17-12
       3
                  77.2
                            0.59
                                       3.86
                                                                  23-18
                  81.2
                            0.44
                                       4.06
        1
                                                                  28-24
                  76.6
                            0.39
                                       3.83
                                                                   28-1
                                                  (5)
                       (
                                         )
3.83)
                           (0.39
                                                                      (
                           (4.06)
```

.(3.62)

:

: .1

(6)

		%				
	4	70.8	1.16	3.54		1
	5	70.4	1.17	3.52		2
	1	79.2	0.92	3.96		3
	2	77.0	1.11	3.85		4
	3	72.2	1.11	3.61		5
	-	74.0	0.65	3.70		
					(6)	
)					3.70	(
<i>)</i>	74.0					(0/
)	74.0				) (3)	(%
		(3.96)			(	

(3.52)

•

: .2 (7)

	%				
6	74.2	1.10	3.71		6
3	81.0	0.92	4.05		7
4	77.4	1.03	3.87		8
5	74.8	1.15	3.74		9
1	84.6	0.85	4.23		10
2	83.8	0.99	4.19		11
-	79.0	0.47	3.95		
				(7)	

•

	%					
3	71.4	1.09	3.57		12	_
5	68.6	1.20	3.43	•	13	
6	67.2	1.313	3.36		14	
2	77.4	1.06	3.87		15	
4	69.6	1.10	3.48		16	

1 80.8 0.96 4.04 **17** 

3.62 72.4 0.62 (8)

(3.62) ) (17) (%72.4) (4.04)

) (14)

(16 14 13)

(3.36)

.4

(9)

	%			
 5	76.2	1.12	3.81	18
2	77.6	1.04	3.88	19
4	76.4	1.02	3.82	20
1	84.0	0.82	4.20	21
3	76.6	1.07	3.83	22

```
6
                72.8
                                                                         23
                         1.21
                                  3.64
                 77.2
                         0.59
                                  3.86
                                            (9)
(3.86)
                    ) (21)
                                                (%77.2)
(4.20)
                                            ) (23)
              (3.64)
                                                  .5
                              (10)
```

		%				
-	1	82.6	0.85	4.13		24
	5	78.0	1.05	3.90		25
	3	81.8	0.83	4.09		26
	2	82.2	0.77	4.11	(	. 27
	4	81.2	0.99	4.06		28
	_	81.2	0.44	4.06		-

```
(10)
      (4.06)
                             ) (24)
                                                          (%81.2)
                          (
                        ) (25)
                                                         (4.13)
                                                                   (3.90)
    . (
                                (11)
                          83.4
                                    0.42
                                              4.17
                1
                                                                         34-29
                2
                          80.0
                                    0.46
                                              4.00
                                                                         40-35
                3
                                              3.91
                          78.2
                                    0.54
                                                                         46-41
                          80.4
                                    0.35
                                              4.02
                                                                         46-29
                                                        (11)
                                   (0.35
        4.02)
                                                                           ,(
                           (4.17)
.(3.91)
```

:

: .1 (12)

.

		%				
	1	92.0	0.58	4.60		29
	2	84.2	0.72	4.21		30
	5	82.8	0.66	4.14		31
	3	84.0	0.95	4.20		32
	4	83.8	0.99	4.19		33
	6	75.4	1.15	3.77		34
	_	83.4	0.42	4.17		_
_					- >	

(12)

.

: .2

(13)

	%			
 5	78.8	0.95	3.94	35
2	81.6	0.69	4.08	36
4	80.4	0.96	4.02	37
3	81.0	0.86	4.05	38
1	85.8	0.85	4.29	39
6	72.0	1.02	3.60	40
-	80.0	0.46	4.00	-

(4.00)
(4.00)
((\*\*80)
(\*\*(4.29)
(\*\*(3.60)
...

: .3 (14)

	%			
1	84.2	0.87	4.21	43
2	83.0	0.82	4.15	42
3	80.6	1.03	4.03	44
4	78.6	1.07	3.93	41
5	76.8	0.94	3.84	45
6	65.4	1.08	3.27	46

```
78.2
                          0.541
                                   3.91
                                                   (14)
            (3.91)
                                   ) (43)
                                                               (%78.2)
        (4.21)
                                                     ) (46)
    (3.27)
                           (46)
     (0.05 \ge \alpha)
                                 ,(
                            (
Matrix s'Pearson
                                (15)
                    Matrix s'Pearson
           .(
       *0.312
                 *0.231
                           *0.181
                                      *0.279
       *0.234
                0.105*
                           *0.234
                                      *0.188
```

```
*0.333
                           *0.260
                                       *0.362
       *0.432
       *0.394
                           *0.166
                 *0.337
                                       *0.364
       *0.416
                 *0.328
                           *0.255
                                       *0.332
       5120.*
                 * 0.384
                           * 0.308
                                       0.439*
      *)
                                 \alpha=0.05.(
                                                      (15)
)0.512
) (
           0.432
                                      (0.234)
          0.312)
                                                         (0.394
          0 .416.(
                                                        0.279
                                                                   0.181.(
```

ı

```
0.234
                             ,(
                                    0.105.(
                                           0.362
                             0.260.(
                       ,(
                                ,(
)0.364
                                              0.166.(
              0.332
         0.255.(
```

```
\alpha \geq 0.05
                           Three Way Anova
                                (16)
                         0.52
                                    3.90
                                             (479 1)
  0.000
             *9.27
                                   3.59
                         0.44
                         0.49
                                    3.64
                                                        5
  0.000
             *5.14
                         0.51
                                    3.70
                                             (478 2)
                                                         10-6
                         0.48
                                   3.88
                                                            10
                         0.55
                                    3.72
  0.51
             0.675
                         0.52
                                    3.73
                                             (478 2)
                         0.47
                                   3.77
   *)
                                \alpha.(0.05 =
                                                               (16)
=0.05)
                                             (9.27)
                                                                                    .(
                                                                 α
```

```
.(3.59)
                         (3.90)
        ( )
=0.05)
                                    (5.14) \alpha
                                                                 (
                      ( )
    (0.675)
=0.51)
                                   α.(
                                  (16)
                                  10)
             (3.88)(
                                                                 5
                                10)
                                 (3.64)
                                                    5
.(
            10)
10)
                                 10-6)
10)
                          (
(3.70)
               (
                       10-6)
                                                 (3.88)(
.(
             10)
                            (17)
```

10 10-6 5 \*0.24 - - 3.64 5

*0.18	-	-	3.70	10-6
_	-	-	3.88	10
)		*α(0.05 =		

:  $\alpha \geq 0.05 \tag{}$ 

) Three Way Anova

. (18)

0.000	*8.05	0.48	4.06	(450 1)		
		0.59	3.69	(479 1)		
		0.55	3.64		5	
0.000	*6.97	0.51	3.79	(478 2)	10-6	
		0.44	4.21		10	
		0.47	4.08	(		
0.000	*4.34	0.62	3.91	(478 2)		

```
0.53
                               3.57
                            \alpha.(0.05=
   *)
                                                        (18)
( )
=0.05)
                                        (8.05)
                                                                          .(
                                                          \alpha
                            (4.06)
.(3.69)
         ( )
                                         (6.97) \alpha
=0.05)
                                                                           (
         (4.34)
                           ( )
=0.05)
                               α.(
                                                (18)
                                       (3.57)(
                               .( )
                                                                  (4.08)
     (3.57) (
                      (3.91)
.(
                                (19)
```

_	*0.34	*0.51	4.08	
-	-	-	3.91	
-	-	-	3.57	
)		*α(0.05	=	

	10	10-6	5		_
;	*0.57	-	-	3.64	5
:	*0.42	-	_	3.79	10-6

- - 4.21 10 ) \*α(0.05 =

```
1997
             (2006
                      (2000
                                                       (2006
                                                             .2
                            (3.70)
,(%74.0)
                                                             .3
              (3.95)
                      (1997
                                                    .(%79.0)
```

.4 (3.62) .(%72.4) (1990) Eskild, Dahlgaard, & Anders, 1999.( .5 (3.86).(%77.2) .(1990) .6 (4.06).(%81.2) (Politis, 2005) .7 (4.02),(0.35) (

```
(%83.4)
                                             (4.17)
   .(%78.2)
                          (3.91)
                                                (
(Lapirre &
                                               Girouk,2003)
           (2006
                      (2004
                                                      (2001
                  (Trudy &Jeffery, 2006)
```

(2003 (2003, .8 (4.17) .(%83.4) .9 .(%80.0) (4.00).10 .(%78.2) (3.91)

```
.11
                                              (2006,
                                                          .12
                                                          .13
10)
                                                 (1999
                    (2003
               .(
                                         (2003,
```

: **2.5** 

-1

. -2

. -3

. -4

-5

.175-174 .(1989).

.(2000) .

.16

.( 2000).

(1) . .119 - 87 14

.(1992) .

.(2003) .

(2006)

(1) (104-83). (1)

```
.(2002) .
                            1
                 1997
                                                      .(
                                   .(2002) .
                       " (2003)
      (9)
14
                                 .83 - 58
                                        (1995)
                        1
                  (1990)
.39
                                      .(1989) .
.51 -22
                                    " .(2002) .
.123 -19 3
                  30
                                 ".(1999) .
112-98 .1
                26
```

```
1
                                    .(2002) .
                                  .( 2002) .
                                      .(1999) .
                                  " .(1995) .
.243-204
             61
                     .(2006) .
                    .(2006) .
                                   (2001)
                                     " .(2003) .
4
  18
.169 -132
                                " .(2004) .
```

2001) 8-6 ( .(2001) . 1 (2003) 1. (2002) 2 .(2004) . .(2003) . " .(1995) .

: (2000)

**-** .(2003) .

(2004)

19 2: 1. :(2002)

. (2004)

. (1) (19) " .(2003)

(2003)

.73 - 3 (1) (17)

7

.150-117 3

: (1988)

.

.(1999) .

1

 $1 \tag{1999}$ 

.

**100** .(2001) .

:

:

Adiar, Jhon. (1985). Management Decision Making, Gower Publishing.

Amabile, T. (1988). A modle of Creativity and Innovation in Organization **Research in Organizational Behavior**, Vol.10, No.2, P.P.123-167.

Amabile, Teresa. (1998). **How to kill Creativity, Harvarf Business Review**; 76(5):76-87, 186.

Apple, A. (1984). A practical Approach To Human Behavior In Business, Abeel And Howell Co. Columbus, Ohio.

Ball Donald, A. and J. R. McCulloch Wendell H. (1993). "International Business: Introduction and Essentials", Boston Homwood IRWIN.

Bommer, Michael and David Jalajas. (2002). "The Innovative Work Environment of High-Tech SME's in the U.S. and Canada", R&D Management Journal, 32(5), pp.379-387.

Byors, L. L., and L. W. Rue. (1997). **Personnel Management: Concepts and Applications.** Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.

Camelo-Ordaz Carmen, Fernández-Alles María de la Luz, Martínez-Fierro

- Salustiano(2006)Influence of top management team vision and work team characteristics on innovation, The Spanish case, **European Journal of Innovation Management**, Vol 9 No 2 ,pp. 179-201
- Carroll Donal (2002) Releasing trapped thinking in colleges. managing innovation and building innovation into ordinary work, **Quality Assurance in Education**, Vol: 10 Issue: 1, pp: 5 16
- Cortese, Amy. (2001). **Master of Innovation**, Business week, Spring Issue, 26–37A. avialble at: <a href="https://www.businessweek.com/bw50">www.businessweek.com/bw50</a>.
- Daft, R. L. (1994). **Management**, 3<sup>rd</sup>, Dry den Press, Florida.
- Dessler, G. (1986). **Organization Theory: Intrgrating Structure and behavior.** Englewood cliffs ,NJ: prentice -Hall, Inc.
- Drucker, Peter. (1985). **Research Technology management: Innovation and Entrepreneurship**, christensen, Vol.23, Issue7, pp36-53.
- Duncan, Robert. (1972). "Organization Theory of Organizational Environments and Perceived Environmental Uncertainty", Administrative Science Quarterly (A.S.Q),17,3, PP.13-327.
- Eskild, Dahlgard. & Anders, (1999). The **Impact Of Creativity And Learning On Business Excellence**, Total Quality Management, Vol.10, PP.8-523.
- Francisco Javier Lloréns Montes, Antonia Ruiz Moreno, Luis Miguel Molina Fernández(2004) Assessing the organizational climate and contractual relationship for perceptions of support for innovation, **International Journal of Manpower**, Vol 25 No 2. pp.24-45.
- Gapp Rod, Fisher Ron (2006) Determinants of Innovative Behavior with an Application on Arab Academy for Science, Technology, and Maritime Transport" **Quality Assurance in Education**, Vol: 14 Issue: 2, pp: 156 166
- Goetsch, David, H. & Davis, Stanler, B. (1997). **Introduction to Total Quality**, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Prentice–Hall, Inc., New Jersey.
- Gray, Jerry, L. & Starke, Frederick, A. (1988). **Organizational Behavior concepts and Applications,** 4<sup>th</sup>ed., Merrill Publishing company.
- Griffin, R, and, Hawser, J (1992), "Toward a theory of organizational creativity", **Academy of management Review**, Vol 18, No.2, pp 293-321
- Hamel, G. (1996). Strategy as Revolution, Harvard Business Review (Hully-August, 1996): 73.avialble at: <a href="http://www.ait25.com">http://www.ait25.com</a>
- Kratzer, Jan, Leenders, Ogerth A. J., Engelen, Jo M. L. Van, "Stimulating the Potential: Creative Performance and Communication in

- **Innovation Teams**", Creativity and Innovation Management Quarterly, Vol.13, Issue1, pp. 63-71.
- Lapierre, J.; Giroux v-p,(2003) "Creativity and Work Environment in High-Tech Context". Creativity and Innovation Management, Vol.12, No.1. pp.11-23.
- Lawrence and Forsch. (1980). **Organization and Environments,** New York, Hommewood, 111, Irwin.
- Lonards. (2000). Creativity: Essential to Technological Innovation, **Research Technology management**, Nov-Dec, Vol.43. No 6, pp. 29-30(2)
- Luthans, Fred. (1992). **Organizational Behavior**, 6<sup>ed</sup>, New York, Mc Graw–Hill, INC.
- Marinus, Los. (2002). Creativity and Technological Innovation in the united state, Research Technology management, Nov., Dec., Vol.43, Issue6. pp. 25-26(2)
- Medina, Phyllis, L. (2000). Leader social Power and subordinate creativity. Dissertation Abstract International . B61/03. P.1682.
- Mintzberg, H. (1979). The Structuring of Organizations Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Mostafa Mohamed (2005) Factors affecting organisational creativity and innovativeness in Egyptian business organisations: an empirical investigation, **Journal of Management Development** Vol.24 No 1. pp. 7-33.
- Ostroff, C. (1992). **The Relationship Between satisfaction, Attitudes, And Performance;** An Organizational Level Analysis Journal Of Applied psychology, Vol. 77, No. 6, pp. 963-974.
- Politis, John, D. (2003). **The Impact of Self-Management Leadership on Organizational,** Available at: <u>Creativity. John.Politis@.ac.ae</u> cited on 6/6/2004.
- Robbins, stephe, P. (2001). **Organizational Behavior**, 9<sup>th</sup>Ed, New Jersey, Prentice–Hall International, Inc.
- Roffins, S.P. & Guiltier, (1999). Management, 6<sup>th</sup>ed, Prentice–Hall, Inc., New Jersey.
- Schermerhorn, Jr, John. R and James Zg, Hunt and Richard N, Osborn, (2000): **Organizational Behavior**, 7<sup>ed</sup>, New York, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Spence, W. R. (1994). Innovation: The Communication of change in ideas, Prentices and products, champman of Hall, London.
- Torre, Andre(2006) Collective action, governance structure and organizational trust in localized systems of production. The case

- of the AOC organization of small producers, Entrepreneurship and Regional Development, Vol 18, No 1, pp. 55-72(18).
- Trudy C. DiLiello, Jeffery D. Houghton(2006) Maximizing organizational leadership capacity for the future: Toward a model of self-leadership, innovation and creativity, **Journal of Managerial Psychology**, Vol: 21 Issue: 4 pp: 319 337.
- Umstot, Dennis. (1984). **Understand in organizational Behavior** West publishing company, st. Panl, U.S.A.
- Zipple, Anthony, (2001). **Making Innovation Happen**, Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal, SpringVol.24, Issue4.

• • • • • • • •	 :

.3 ) : :

.1

		درجة الإجابة	1			
لاتنطبق اطلاقا	تنطبق نادرا	تنطبق احیانا	تنطبق غالبا	تنطبق دائما	الفقــرة	الرقم
						1
				(		2
						3
						4

الرقم	الإجابة		الرقم	الإجابة		3
2 11	درجة	درجة الإجابة الفقرة		درجة	الفقرة	لرقم
						1
						6
						5
						4
						3
						1

				6
-		 		
	 	 		1
	 	 		2
	 	 		3
				4
				5
				6
	 	 		1
	 	 		2
				3
			( )	
				4
				5

) : .(

		درجة الإجابة				
لاتنطبق اطلاقا	تنطبق نادرا	تنطبق احیانا	تنطبق غالبا	تنطبق دائما	الفقرة	الرقم
			<del></del>			1
						2
		<del></del>				3
			<del></del>			4

						5
						6
						1
						2
						3
						4
						5
						6
						1
						2
		درجة الإجابة				
لاتنطبق اطلاقا	تنطبق نادرا	تنطبق احیانا	تنطبق غالبا	تنطبق دائها	الغة رة	الرقم
						3
						4
						5

II

II

(/) .2 .1 ( 10-6) .2 5) .1 10 .2 .1 .3 .(

درجة الإجابة						
لاتنطبق اطلاقا	تنطبق نادرا	تنطبق احیانا	تنطبق غالبا	تنطبق دائها	الفقــرة	
						1

						2
						3
						4
						4
						5
						1
						2
						3
						4
						7
						<u>-</u>
						5
						6
						1
						2
		درجة الإجابة		l		
	درجة			درجة	الغة_رة	
الرقم	الإجابة	الفقــرة	الرقم	رب الإجابة		الرقم
						3
						4
				<u> </u>	<u> </u>	

g	
	5
	6
	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
	1
	2
	3
(	
	4
	5

) :

.(

درجة الإجابة						
لاتنطبق اطلاقا	تنطبق نادرا	تنطبق احیانا	تنطبق غالبا	تنطبق دائها	الفقرة	
				(		1
				<del></del>		2

T	l	[				3
						3
						4
						5
						6
						1
						2
						3
						4
						5
						6
						1
						2
						3
		درجة الإجابة				
الرقم	درجة الإجابـة	الفقرة	الرقم	درجة الإجابـة	الفقرة	الرقم
						4
						5
						6

## ملحق (أ) الاستبانة الأولية

## الاستبانة النهائية